

Sample – start with N=557 who completed baseline by 3/9/21

- 1) n= 550 with any opioid use (7 participants didn't endorse any opioids)
- 2) n= 545 valid Promis ES score

	Low emotional support (n=259)	High emotional support (n=286)	p-value
Age, mean (±sd)	51.9 (±12.6)	52.9 (±12.2)	.347
Female gender	165 (63.7)	197 (68.9)	.201
Race (<i>valid n = 534</i>)			
White	175 (69.4)	184 (65.3)	.430
African American	67 (26.6)	81 (28.7)	
Other	10 (4.0)	17 (6.0)	
High pain severity (<i>valid n=544</i>)	81 (31.3)	91 (31.9)	.869
High pain interference (<i>valid n=544</i>)	100 (38.6)	89 (31.2)	.071
# pain sites (0-17), mean (±sd)	6.6 (±3.9)	5.9 (±3.5)	.040
Interest in receiving psychological treatment for pain (0-10), mean (±sd) (<i>valid n=534</i>)	5.1 (±3.7)	3.7 (±3.7)	<.0001
Ever used PT for pain (<i>valid n=542</i>)	202 (78.3)	240 (84.5)	.063
Ever use chiro for pain (<i>valid n=540</i>)	126 (49.0)	129 (45.6)	.423
Ever use CBD for pain (<i>valid n=539</i>)	122 (47.7)	99 (35.0)	.003
Dysthymia	102 (39.4)	52 (18.2)	<.0001
Current depression (<i>valid n=544</i>)	74 (28.7)	42 (14.7)	<.0001
Suicidal ideation ^b (<i>valid n=532</i>)	44 (17.7)	18 (6.3)	<.0001
Anxiety (GAD) positive (<i>valid n=543</i>)	82 (31.8)	47 (16.5)	<.0001
PCPTSD positive (<i>valid n=531</i>)	64 (25.3)	38 (13.7)	.001
SUD history (<i>valid n=544</i>) ^c	36 (14.0)	32 (11.2)	.330
Current smoker (<i>valid n=543</i>)	77 (29.8)	82 (28.8)	.784
Total daily MME ≥50 mg (<i>valid n=485</i>)	39 (17.0)	39 (15.2)	.591
Daily opioid use (<i>valid n=538</i>)	169 (66.0)	187 (66.3)	.942
Opioid Misuse (COMM) positive (<i>valid n=535</i>)	107 (42.6)	71 (25.0)	<.0001
Opioid Misuse (PODS) positive (<i>valid n=542</i>)	51 (19.8)	43 (15.1)	.155
Anhedonia (SHAPS) positive (<i>valid n=539</i>)	110 (43.3)	58 (20.4)	<.0001
Vital Exhaustion positive (<i>valid n=541</i>)	73 (28.5)	35 (12.3)	<.0001
Sleep (PSQI) score (0-21), mean (±sd) (<i>valid n=499</i>) ^d	11.3 (±4.3)	9.4 (±4.5)	<.0001

^a Valid column percents – those with missing are not included in each analysis. Valid n's are noted where there are missing values for each variable.

^b Current ideation: Yes on VE Q3 (do you sometimes wish you were dead?) or at least sometimes on COMM Q5 ("How often have you seriously thought about hurting yourself)

^c History of stimulant, heroin, marijuana, or non-prescribed opioid abuse or dependence

^d Higher score is poorer sleep quality or more sleep difficulties.